

## CONFEDERATE PENSIONS

**Rolls Must Be Completely Revised At Once.**

**SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER THE TIME**

Important Letter from Commissioner McLaurin—Blanks Now in Hands of Probate Judges—Those who Have Been on List Heretofore Must Apply Again.

W. D. McLaurin, state pension commissioner, has sent out to all judges of probate and members of county pension boards, a letter and application blanks, calling for the enrollment of all Confederate soldiers and sailors, who were in the old pension rolls. The work is to be completed during the months of September and October.

This work is necessitated because of the creation of the pension commission last session of the general assembly. This year it handled only those who had never before been on the pension rolls, all other pensioners being paid out of the comptroller general's office last spring, because the work had advanced so far. The full pension business is now concentrated in the office of the pension commission, and a full re-enrollment is necessary. The letter follows:

Under separate cover I am sending you application blanks for re-enrolling all Confederate soldiers and sailors and widows of soldiers and sailors, who have been on the old pension roll.

"These blanks are in different colors, as you see, one for the men and one for the women."

"If you have an applicant who has never been on the pension roll before, you are to use the white form, the same as were used by you in enrolling new applicants this year."

"Should a widow apply for a pension whose husband was on the old roll, you will use the new blanks which we are sending you under separate cover."

"I would suggest that you have a meeting of your board during the second and fourth week in each month. I am giving September and October, in which to complete this work, and I would earnestly request that you send in the applications as soon as they are passed upon by the board at each meeting, so that the work in this office will not be congested."

"I am enclosing herewith a copy of the comptroller general's report for 1918, giving the company and regiment of every pensioner on the old roll. Each applicant will have to verify his record in accordance with instructions, copy of which is herewith inclosed."

"I respectfully request your prompt attention to the enrollment of these veterans and their widows. After this enrollment is completed, it will not be necessary to make up any more rolls. I feel sure that I will have your hearty co-operation in this work, and wish to assure you that this office stands ready to assist you in every way possible to this end."

## FAMILY COURTS.

**To Meet Divorce Evil Is Urged by Judge Hoffman.**

The establishment of "family courts" to meet the menace to the marriage relation presented by the divorce evil, was recommended by Chief Justice C. relations at Cincinnati, in as address relations at Cincinnati (in as address last week before the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology, in session in Boston, Mass., in connection with the annual meeting of the bar association.

"Marriage as an institution, is endangered in America today through the divorce evil, and the only way to save it is by the establishment of family courts in which social evidence, as distinguished from legal, will be considered," Judge Hoffman said.

"There will be more than 400,000 divorce cases filed before the courts of the land this year, and something must be done to save our family life, the greatest civilizing force we have," he continued. "The family court should be an extension of the principle upon which juvenile courts are founded."

"It will be possible under this system to correlate the work of the juvenile and divorce divisions of the court and obtain reliable scientific data. This is the final purpose of the family court and it will be through the facts developed that requisite knowledge and information necessary for the regulation for marriage and divorce will be acquired. No scientific law has ever been made on the subject of divorce. Divorces are granted for certain causes, but no effort is made to classify basic causes."

Elliott Root, former secretary of state, speaking before the judicial section of the bar association, said he favored wiping out the "business of attempting to bring about justice by statute" and that he believed it best to "leave it to the judges to do justice."

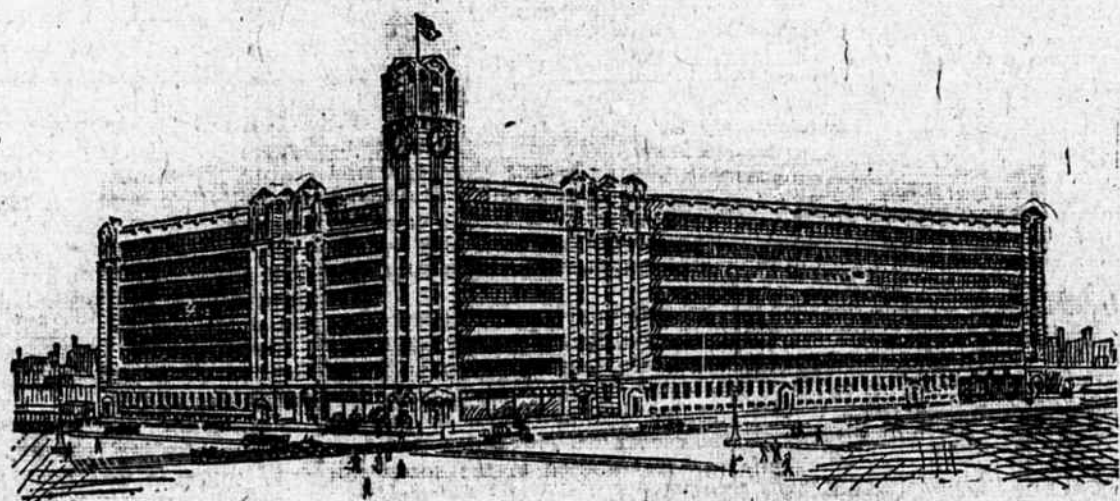
"A few reeple rules embodying the fundamental principles are all that is necessary," he said. "One of the great troubles with legislation today is that it does not permit the judges to do justice."

Young and inexperienced lawyers in the legislatures, "who because they did not like the views of a certain justice or because a matter did not turn out the way they thought it should, proceed as soon as they get a chance in the legislature to bring about the change they think ought to be made," were largely responsible for the condition, he thought.

The real reason for criticism of the courts is not that the people have lost faith in the courts and confidence in our judges, but that they have come to where they want less and less to be bound by law."

## A Mammoth Reconstruction Project

**MADE POSSIBLE—AND NECESSARY—BY ADVERTISING**



NEW WRIGLEY CHEWING GUM FACTORY, CHICAGO

**T**HE already tremendous chewing gum factory of the Wm. Wrigley Jr. Company, at 35th Street and Ashland Avenue, Chicago, is to be doubled in size. The first large unit of the new structure is now under construction. When completed, the new plant will comprise a million and a quarter square feet of space, devoted entirely to the manufacture of chewing gum. The area covered is six hundred by three hundred feet, the building being eight stories high with basement. It is of heavy reinforced concrete and steel, white terra-cotta exterior. Track facilities for loading fifty cars at one time are provided. Special features are a modern roof-garden, recreation hall, restaurant, hospital, welfare department, library, club rooms, smoking room, hand-ball courts, gymnasium and showers. S. Scott Joy, Architect, E. W. Spraul Co., General Contractors.

## REPORT ON TREATY.

**Senate Committee Has at Last Completed Its Work.**

Washington, Sept. 4.—The Senate foreign relations committee (at) today finished its work on the peace treaty with Germany and, after adopting four reservations to the league of nations covenant, ordered the treaty reported to the senate with about two score amendments previously incorporated.

The treaty, signed at Versailles June 28 and submitted by President Wilson to the senate and referred to the committee July 10, now passes so far as the United States is concerned, into its final stage—that of open consideration by the senate for ratification or rejection. Committee action was deferred on the special treaty to protect France and on the other treaties submitted.

## Will Report Next Week.

Chairman Lodge will return the treaty to the senate with a formal majority report late next week. A minority report by the Democrats opposing both amendments and reservations is to be filed within three days thereafter and it is expected that actual consideration of the treaty will begin about September 15. Weeks of debate, before the final vote are expected. The first contest will be over the reservations, which the reservations provides might be specifically accepted by the four great powers—France, Japan, Italy and Great Britain.

Conclusion of the committee's work—which has taken nearly two months—came somewhat unexpectedly today at a special executive session of three hours stormy debate which divided both the Republican and Democrat membership.

The four reservations to the league of nations covenant, which were sponsored by Chairman Lodge and written into a resolution providing for conditional ratification of the treaty, provide:

"1. For 'unconditional' withdrawal of the United States from the league."  
"2. Refusal of this nation to assume any foreign territorial guarantees under article 10 of the league covenant or mandates without action by congress."

"3. Exclusive action by the United States on domestic or political affairs, and"

"4. Interpretation of the Monroe Doctrine solely by this nation."

On all four reservations the party line-up of the committee was shattered. Senator McCumber, Republican of North Dakota, voted with the Democrats in opposition to those dealing with article 10 and the withdrawal provision, but joined his colleagues in supporting those provisions affecting the Monroe Doctrine and domestic affairs. Senator Shields, Democrat, of Tennessee, joined the Republicans in supporting all of the reservations except that concerning territorial guarantees, on which he withheld his vote. The other six Democrats of the committee voted solidly against all reservations.

After the vote on the resolution of ratification and the reservations, the treaty as amended was ordered reported without a record vote.

## WOULD RETURN TO JERUSALEM

**Great Jewish Convention is to be Held in Chicago This Week.**

Because of the impending realization of the age long dream of the Jews of the world, for a homeland in Palestine, the coming Zionist convention in Chicago, which will begin September 12, is attracting world wide attention. Some of the foremost members of the race will attend, including Justice Brandeis of the United States supreme court; Dr. Chaym Weitzman of London, England; a member of the Palestine commission, Judge Julian Mack of the United States circuit court, president of the Zionist organization and many others.

Features of the convention will be a mass meeting at the auditorium theatre where all the sessions of the convention will be held; a "restoration parade" through the street of Chicago in which it is estimated more than 20,000 Zionists will participate; a ball at the First regiment armory, and meetings throughout the city to be addressed by prominent delegates.

Plans for the "recrudescence of distinctive Hebrew culture in its cradle—Palestine" are to be outlined. These include provision for centers of such culture, a Jewish university and school system; a great printing establishment designed to be the center of the world's Hebrew literary effort, and other cultural agencies. By these means it is hoped to stimulate Jewish culture to again exert a wide and beneficial influence and bring about another golden age of Jewish literary and artistic influence.

On the more practical side, the convention will take up the questions of financing the new state, arranging for its agricultural, and industrial development and the provision of homes for Jewish refugees and the oppressed from many lands.

A feature of the parade will be a detachment of the Jewish Legion which fought for the restoration of the Jewish homeland in the Legion of David, which formed a part of General Allenby's conquering army.

**The Glue of the Tinsmith.**—What glue, nails, brads, and screws are to the cabinetmaker, the joiner, carpenter, and wood-worker, solder is to the tinsmith, the canner, and the scores of other kinds of metal-workers. Just think of the millions of tin cans and other metal containers that are manufactured every year and that are used for the air-tight packing of preserved food; the square miles of tin roofs; the hundreds of miles of eaves and gutters; the countless tanks, kettles, boilers, stills, and tubes of tin or galvanized iron that are made every year.

In the manufacture of these products thousands of tons of solder are required. It is made in the form of sticks, bars, or wire, and forty or more establishments in this country are engaged in its production. There are many kinds of solder. They are divided into two principal groups: soft solders, which have a melting-point of 200 degrees Fahrenheit or lower; and hard solders, the melting-point of which may be between 200 degrees and 600 degrees or more.

Soft solder consists of lead and tin in different proportions, while the composition of hard solder varies considerably, according to the purposes for which the solder is intended. Copper, zinc, aluminum, cadmium, silver, and other metals, in addition to lead and tin, enter into the composition of hard solders.

The metals, in their proper proportions, are thoroughly mixed and melted in large crucibles or kettles. When the solder, after long stirring, has reached the proper consistency, it is ladled into molds by which it is shaped into bars of certain standard shapes and weights. —Popular Science Monthly.

—The street car service at Greenville, has been resumed in accordance with an agreement that has been reached between the men and officials of the Southern Public Utilities Company, through the State Board of Conciliation. Concessions were made by the Utilities Company and the striking employees. The board of conciliation is composed of B. E. Geer, cotton mill executive of Greenville, who represented industry, and W. E. Thompson, locomotive engineer of Batesburg, representing labor. W. H. McNairy, of Chester, acted as umpire for the board with no voting power except in case of disagreement. The company gives the employees full permission to join any union they see fit, but does not bind itself to deal with representatives of the Amalgamated association. The company grants the employees an 8 1-2 hour day with time and a half for over time. Increase in wages are granted the employees on the following scale: First year 38 1-2 cents; second 39 1-2; third, 40 1-2; fourth, 42 1-2 and fifth, 43 1-2.

Eight men were arrested and habit forming drugs valued at more than \$100,000 were seized in New York, Thursday by internal revenue agents in what they declared the most important raid of its kind that has ever taken place in New York. The prisoners had \$25,000 in cash on their person, and are said to be members of a gang whose operations extended throughout the country.

—Greenville September 2: Jake Gosnell, deputy collector of internal revenue, charged with the murder of Sheriff Rector can not be tried at the term of court of general sessions now in progress and, if he is tried in the state courts at all, it will be during the term which begins in October. The last possibility of trying him at this term was obliterated this afternoon when H. H. Watkins, United States district judge, held that the State of South Carolina, had failed to give sufficient notice to counsel for Gosnell of the state's motion to remand his case from the federal to the state court, and, therefore, dismissed the notice of motion to remand. The result is that the state, if it decides to renew the motion, will have to serve the notice of it again upon counsel for Gosnell and will have to give them four full days' notice. Consequently, if such notice should be served tomorrow the matter could not come up until next Monday, after the court of general sessions adjourns, the term ending Saturday. At the preliminary hearing before Judge Watkins, in the federal court room in Greenville this afternoon, J. William Thurmond, United States district attorney, who is required by law to appear for the defendant, when the latter is a revenue officer charged with crime whose case has been transferred from the state to the federal court, announced that for special reasons the government desires more time to investigate the Gosnell case. He said that he appeared in the case in pursuant to instructions contained in a letter from the attorney general of the United States. The district attorney said that since the case is in the federal court, it is the purpose of the government to retain jurisdiction of it, if such retention be consistent with right and justice. He said that he had just had a talk with Colonel Vanderford, the revenue officer who has jurisdiction over revenue officers in this district. The district attorney and his assistants are on the eve of a heavy court at Rock Hill, and can not get into the matter at this time. Mr. Thurmond stated, adding that the government wishes fair and full investigation of the Gosnell case. The hearing before Judge Watkins began at 1 o'clock this afternoon. The federal court room was filled with spectators, among whom were Roney Rector, Carlos Rector and N. J. Rector, three brothers of the late sheriff. The federal court officials were in attendance. For the state of South Carolina, counsel were J. Robert Martin, solicitor, Procter A. Bonham, James H. Price and David W. Smoak. For Gosnell counsel were, Col. Alvin H. Dean, T. P. Cothran, District Attorney Thurmond and C. G. Wyche.

—Glenn E. Plumb originator of the plan under which it is probable that railroad labor shall have a voice in the control of the railroads, heartily welcomes President Wilson's plan for a conference between capital and labor. "If permitted," he says "the men supporting labor's plan for democratic control of the railroad industry, will gladly join with the president in seeking the solution of the tremendous problems we face. The railroad experience of the last eight years," says Mr. Plumb, "shows that no road ever paid off an indebtedness except by creating a new indebtedness of the same or greater par value. Today we are still paying for the use of locomotives long since sent to the scrap heap. We are paying returns on the shades of ties that have been ashes for generations. Rails that have been replaced half a dozen times still demand from us the earnings paid for by our ancestors. The property investment account of the railroad is nothing but a whitened sepulchre, full of corruption and dead men's bones."

The conference called by President Wilson to discuss relations between capital and labor will meet in Washington October 5, and will be composed of five persons selected by the Chamber of commerce of the United States, five of the National Industrial Conference Board, fifteen by the American Federation of Labor, three by farming organizations and three by investment bankers and fifteen representatives of the public.

## LOTH'S AIR BLAST HEATERS

ARE FUEL SAVERS. With the high price of coal and prospects of coal going higher you had better investigate this efficient heater.

## RANGES AND STOVES

We have recently put in stock the well known line of the RICHMOND STOVE COMPANY, makers of Ranges and Stoves. We received a car of these Stoves and Ranges last week and you will find that our prices are just right. Come and see us about the matter.

## FARMERS HARDWARE & SUPPLY CO.

## SCHOOL BOOKS AND SCHOOL SUPPLIES

PLEASE REMEMBER THAT WE ARE PREPARED TO SUPPLY ALL STATE ADOPTED SCHOOL BOOKS. ALSO THAT WE HAVE EVERYTHING NEEDED IN THE WAY OF SCHOOL SUPPLIES—

Pencils, Tablets, Pens, Inks, Composition Books, Exercise Books, Etc.

Please Remember That All School Books are SPOT CASH—No Books Charged to Anybody.

**CLOVER DRUG STORE**  
R. L. WYLLIE, Proprietor  
Phone No. 2 Clover, S. C.

## ABOUT GROCERIES

Ladies and Gentlemen: A word with you about Groceries. When you buy Groceries for your table you want the Best in Quality and the Most for your money. My constant attention is given to Groceries and I believe that I can make it to you. I want to become a REGULAR CUSTOMER at this store. All sorts of Foodstuffs are gradually advancing. Take my advice and buy freely of the goods quoted here:

**FRESH VEGETABLES**—Always in stock. Everything sold at Lowest Prices consistent with quality.

**Potato Slips**—Let your orders come now for Potato Slips—\$2.50 per 1,000 delivered. Orders filled in 3 to 5 days or money refunded.

**J. D. HOPE, Sharon, S. C.**

## Auto Tires

We Carry a Full Line of the Popular U. S. and

**GOODRICH TIRES**—None Better. See us for your Tires.

**BEFORE YOU BUY FURNITURE**—It will be worth your while to see us. We have a large stock to select from and you'll find our prices quite reasonable.

**M. L. FORD**  
Licensed Embalmers and Undertakers.  
CLOVER S. C.

## Are You Worried

Over the question of what to prepare for Dinner? Come to see us and we will help you out of your trouble.

Our Stock of Fresh and Fancy Groceries is Complete.

We have just received a Fresh Shipment of Velva Syrup.

**SHERER & QUINN**

"Everything to Eat."

## PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

**J. A. MARION**—ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW

Office opposite the Courthouse. Telephone No. 126, York Exchange. YORK, S. C.

**JOHN R. HART**—ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Prompt and Careful Attention to All Business Undertaken. Telephone No. 69. YORK, S. C.

**J. S. BRICE**—Attorney At Law.

Prompt Attention to all Legal Business of Whatever Nature. Office Opposite Courthouse.

## WRIGLEY'S

**5 long-lasting bars in each package.**

**The biggest value in refreshment you can possibly buy.**

**A BENEFIT to teeth, breath, appetite and digestion.**

**The price is 5 cents.**

**The Flavor Lasts**

## RIT—THE DYE THAT WASHES AND DYES

INSTANTLY, in one operation, without boiling. It is especially adapted for Walrus, Linen, Ribbons and Silk Draperies. PRICE, TEN CENTS.

Phone Us Your Orders. All Shades. We'll send it QUICK. PHONE No. 65, Clover.

**J. E. Brison, Prop. CITY PHARMACY Clover, S. C.**

"THE SERVICE DRUG STORE"

## DAVIS

"BUILT OF THE BEST"

**SPECIFICATIONS**

FRAME—Sturdy 6 in. channel section side rails, 13-4 in. flange (or channel depth) made of 5-32 in. special stock.

WHEELBASE—All models, 120 inches.

MOTOR—Six-cylinder Continental "Red Seal," model T-W, with perfectly balanced crank shaft, 3-4 in. bore by 4-1-2 in. stroke.

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT—Delco two-unit starting, lighting and ignition system. Bendix drive starter—button on toe-board.

RADIATOR—Mayo airplane type.

CLUTH—Borg & Beck single driven dry plate with floating Raybestos friction rings; wonderfully simple to operate; readily accessible; holds under hardest strains.

TRANSMISSION—Warner selective sliding gear type; three speeds forward, one reverse.

AXLES—Twin in front and rear, with Timken bearings. Gear ratio, 31-11 to 1.

SPRINGS—Semi-elliptic underslung front and rear. Flat-underslung type in rear, unusually long and flexible. Rear 55 in. long, 2 1-4 in. wide. Front 38 in. long, 2 in. wide. Hotchkiss drive.

STEERING GEAR—Garner worm type.

CARBURETOR—Stromberg.

GASOLINE SYSTEM—Fifteen gallon tank on rear with gasoline gauge on tank; Stewart vacuum system.

TIRES—32-4 in. Goodrich, safety tread on rear, demountable Firestone straight-side rims.

UPHOLSTERY—French plaited type, with comfortable Turkish style cushions. Model 51: Fine grade of black straight-grain, machine buffed, genuine leather. Models 52 and 53: Superior quality brown Spanish leather. Models 54 and 55 (enclosed): Distinctive and durable silk velour in colorings harmonizing with body finish. All models have best quality and double-deck mattress springs in cushions and extremely resilient mattress springs in seat back.

TOP—Gypsy type, latest four-bow model, made of durable Everdry fabric with large rectangular plate glass rear window set in nickel frame.

LAMPS—Duplex type on all models, providing large lamp for bright light, with smaller light below for dim light. Both lights controlled from instrument board.

COLORS—Models 51 and 52: Cobalt blue and Sedan green bodies and motor hoods, with black fenders, chassis radiators and wheels. Model 53: Same as above excepting white wheels. Models 54 and 55 (enclosed): Dark blue bodies and motor hoods; black chassis, radiators, fenders and wheels.

EQUIPMENT—Speedometer, electric horn, complete tool and tire repair kit, cowl light, foot and robe rails, ammeter, automatic circuit breaker, and extra rim.

**A. F. ANDERSON, Distributer, Chester**

YORK, CHESTER, FAIRFIELD AND UNION COUNTIES

## OLD AGE STARTS WITH YOUR KIDNEYS

Science says that old age begins with weakened kidneys and digestive organs. This being true, it is easy to believe that by keeping the kidneys and digestive organs cleansed and in proper working order old age can be deferred and its prolonged beyond that enjoyed by the average person.

For over 200 years GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has been relieving the weaknesses and disability due to advancing years. It is a standard old-time home remedy and needs no introduction. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil is enclosed in odorless, tasteless capsules containing about 5 drops each. Take them as you would a pill, with a small

swallow of water. The oil stimulates the kidney action and enables the organs to throw off the poisons which cause premature old age. New life and strength increase as you continue the treatment. When completely restored continue taking a capsule or two each day. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules will keep you in health and vigor and prevent a return of the disease. Do not wait until old age or disease have settled down for good. Go to your druggist and get a box of GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. Money refunded if they do not help you. Three sizes. But remember to ask for the original imported GOLD MEDAL brand, then as you would a pill, with a small

See The Enquirer Office for all kinds of Commercial Stationery of the better kind.

See The Enquirer Office for all kinds of Commercial Stationery of the better kind.